# MAPPING OUT THE SELF-INJURY CYCLE

#### **PURPOSE**

One of the most important tasks is increasing awareness of the connection between selfinjury behaviour and a person's emotions, thoughts, and behaviours.

#### INSTRUCTIONS

The following questions provide a guide to helping the person discover their experience of the self-injury cycle:



### **FINDING TRIGGERS**

- What kinds of situations cause you to feel stressed out?
- When do you notice yourself becoming angry? Scared? Sad?
- How do you handle conflict?
- What overwhelms you?



# **DISCOVERING WHAT CONTINUES THE ESCALATION**

- What do you notice in your thoughts when you are angry?
- · What do you say to yourself when you experience other strong emotions?
- Do you consider yourself to be a perfectionist?
- What kind of self-talk do you use when you are upset?



### PRIOR TO THE SELF-INJURY BEHAVIOUR

- What do you notice usually happens right before you cut/burn/scratch/hit?
- Do you feel an impending sense of dread or panic?
- Do you feel numb, unfeeling, or dissociated?

## MAPPING OUT THE SELF-INJURY CYCLE



### SELF-INJURY BEHAVIOUR & THE IMMEDIATE IMPACT

- What happens after you cut/burn/scratch/hit?
- Describe how you feel immediately after the self-injury behaviour.
- How do you think the self-injury behaviour helps you?
- Do you feel better after? If so, tell me how.



### THE AFTERMATH

- How long do you feel better? When do you notice that start to change?
- How do you feel after a few hours?
- Do you experience a sense of guilt or shame?

**TRIGGER** 

(TRAUMA, NEGATIVE **BELIEFS ABOUT** EMOTIONS)

SELF, NEGATIVE

**AFTERMATH REACTION OF** ANGER, SHAME, **OR GUILT** 

**INCREASED EMOTIONAL TENSION** & DISTORTED **THINKING** 

02

**OVERWHELM LEADING TO:** 

A) PANIC OR B) SHUTDOWN

**SELF-INJURY ACTION** & DE-ESCALATION: CALM